

Determiners

Unit
5

A Circle the correct pair of answers.

- I found _____ nice place for our vacation. I like _____ place because we can do many fun activities there.
 - a, a
 - a, the**
 - the, a
 - the, the
- _____ movie we saw last Saturday was boring. Let's do something else _____ weekend.
 - An, this
 - The, last
 - The, this**
 - This, that
- They are _____ cousins. In other words, _____ parents are my uncle and aunt.
 - my, your
 - your, their
 - their, your
 - my, their**
- I have _____ nice jeans, but I do not have _____ shirts that go with them.
 - some, that
 - some, any**
 - any, any
 - any, some
- I did not have _____ money to buy the shirt that I wanted, so I chose _____ one.
 - enough, another**
 - much, any
 - enough, any
 - much, other
- _____ CD is not for sale. Let's look at _____ ones over there.
 - That, a
 - Those, that
 - This, the**
 - These, this
- My sister and I are very alike. We _____ like watching movies and reading books, but _____ of us enjoy playing sports.
 - all, either
 - both, all
 - all, both
 - both, neither**
- There are about thirty students in _____ class, and _____ class has one teacher.
 - both, each
 - per, all
 - each, every**
 - all, each

17

B Complete the sentences using the determiners given.

any / a lot / both / the / most of / much / enough / either / little / a

- The last class has finished and most of the students have gone home.
- A lot of my friends would rather read a book than play a computer game.
- Sue has so much homework to do every day that she has little time for hobbies.
- I can buy either jeans or a skirt, but not both.
- We have enough flour, but we do not have any sugar left.

C Correct the mistake in each sentence.

- I know ~~this~~ ^{those} people over there.
- The tail of a kangaroo is much stronger than ~~this~~ ^{that} of a lion.
- The wings of an ostrich are a lot bigger than ~~these~~ ^{those} of a penguin.
- May I have ~~any~~ ^{some} soda?
- Both the dolphin and the whale breathe through a blow hole on top of ~~its~~ ^{their} heads.
- I made ~~much~~ ^{many} mistakes in the test.
- I would like ~~any~~ ^{some} fresh orange juice.

18

D Complete the advertisement using the determiners given.

every another the many this all

If you and your family want a perfect winter holiday, the Snowshine Hotel is (1) the best place to stay! (2) This hotel has huge rooms with separate parts for adults and children. (3) All rooms have big comfortable beds and good heating. Do not worry about food! The room price already includes breakfast and dinner (4) every day. (5) Another reason to come and stay with us is the amazing playground we have in the basement. There are (6) many games for children of all ages.

E Circle the correct answer.

Paradise Beach is (1) (any / **the**) perfect place to be this summer! The waves are crystal clear and ideal for surfers (2) (**all** / a) year round. There are (3) (a lot of / most) good places to stay and (4) (**many** / any) fun activities to try—you and (5) (**your** / all) family will never get bored here! Plus, there are so (6) (much / **many**) hotels to choose from. The Brown Inn, one of the best hotels, has (7) (**a** / the) magnificent swimming pool with a huge waterfall. (8) (Both / **Another**) great hotel is Summer Sizzler, where you can have a great barbecue dinner. Last but not least, Paradise Beach has one of (9) (**the** / most) largest amusement parks you will ever see!

19

F Read the diary entry. Then write about your stay at a different hotel using determiners in the correct way.

Friday, Aug. 19

My family and I stayed at the Sea Monster Hotel. It was amazing! Each room had some kind of sea monster sculpture around the main door frame. Our room had a giant octopus on the door. The beds were also unusual—they were shaped like boats from ancient times. My bed even had a sail above it!

The hotel had a special swimming pool, but it was a little bit scary! I saw some shark fins while I was swimming, and this scared me a lot until I realized they were not real.

I stayed with my parents at the Jungle Adventure Hotel. Each room looked like a small jungle. There were a lot of tree branches and canes covering the door. We had to squeeze through the branches to enter our room. There was a huge tree in the middle of the room and three beds made of canes hanging down from the tree branches. There were a lot of grass, flowers and mushrooms on the floor. I felt like I was sleeping in a real jungle!

Suggested answers
Students' answers can vary

20

Conditionals

Unit
6

A Circle the correct pair of answers.

- If the blue sweater _____ too expensive, we _____ another one.
 a) is, will buy
 b) was, buy
 c) will be, would buy
 d) is, were buying
- _____ it rains in the area, there _____ always a flood.
 a) When, is
 b) As, will be
 c) During, is
 d) If, was
- If it _____ tomorrow, _____ to the concert?
 a) will rain, will we still go
 b) rains, will we still go
 c) rain, will we go
 d) will be raining, will we going
- We usually _____ at home when it _____.
 a) stay, will rain
 b) stay, rains
 c) stays, rained
 d) will stay, will rain
- Where _____ you usually go when you _____ overseas?
 a) will, travel
 b) do, will travel
 c) do, travel
 d) will, will travel
- If you _____ interested in history, you _____ visit the museum in the town.
 a) was, would
 b) are, should
 c) will be, should
 d) were, would be
- If it _____ heavily this weekend, we _____ cancel the trip.
 a) rain, would
 b) rains, will
 c) will rain, will
 d) rains, would be
- Tell me what I _____ do if I _____ your hometown?
 a) should, visiting
 b) can, will visit
 c) can, visiting
 d) should, visit

21

B Correct the two mistakes in each sentence.

- This weekend I ~~go~~ ^{will} hiking if it ~~will~~ ^{does} not rain.
- When my sister is scared, she ~~will~~ ^{does} often talks more than she normally ~~de~~.
- If I ~~found~~ ^{find} your camera, I ~~call~~ ^{will} you.
- I will ~~called~~ ^{call} you when I ~~arriving~~ ^{arrive} at the airport.
- If you ~~will~~ have any questions, please ~~emailing~~ ^{email} me at this address.

C Combine the two sentences using conditionals.

- You have a cold. The doctor recommends that you drink more water.
 If you have a cold, the doctor will recommend that you drink more water.
- You get lost. We find you.
 If you get lost, we will find you.
- The water boils. You have to put the noodles into the water first.
 When the water boils, you have to put the noodles into the water first.
- We have many things to buy. We always make a shopping list.
 When we have many things to buy, we always make a shopping list.
- Ryan makes a study plan. He is able to use time more efficiently.
 If Ryan makes a study plan, he will be able to use time more efficiently.

Suggested answers
Students' answers can vary

22

D Complete the passage using the phrases given.

you can catch / when you walk / when you fly / you will have to / if you want to

You usually arrive at Incheon International Airport near Seoul (1) when you fly to Korea. At Incheon Airport, you can easily find transportation to many places in the country. (2) if you want to go to Busan in the southeast, you can catch a connecting flight from Incheon to Busan. However, there are only a few flights each day. If you arrive in the middle of the day, (3) you will have to wait for several hours to catch one of these flights. If you want to go to other cities in Korea, (4) you can catch a transfer bus to Gimpo Airport, which is only an hour away. You will see the buses to Gimpo (5) when you walk out of the main airport building at Incheon.

E Circle the correct answer.

There are many European tours to choose from, but if you experience our *Tour Europe* you (1) (know / will know) it is the best! The tour starts when you (2) (arrive / will arrive) at Heathrow International Airport in London. We then head straight for Dover to catch the ferry to France. (3) (if you / When you) are not tired, you can do some duty-free shopping on the ferry, eat a nice meal, or just relax.

(4) (If you / When you) arrive in Paris, you (5) (will start / start) to feel like you are really in Europe. Almost everyone is amazed (6) (if / when) they see Paris's elegant buildings for the first time. You will have some free time in Paris.

Next stop is Italy ...

23

F Read Paul's email and write a reply using conditionals.

Hi!
 Wow—I am so happy to hear that you will come to visit me in Melbourne! If you tell me your flight details, my family and I will go to the airport to meet you. As you are from the northern hemisphere, you will find that a lot of things are different here. The biggest difference is the weather. It is winter in your country now but it is summer here. Make sure you bring summer clothes and a swimsuit, so that we can go swimming!
 My mom wants to know what kinds of food you like and do not like. She will prepare a special dinner for you when you arrive.
 Looking forward to seeing you!
 Your friend,
 Paul

Hi Paul,
 I feel so excited about the trip! I will arrive in Melbourne next Monday if I can get a ticket for flight KE328. I will let you know when the booking is confirmed.
 Thanks for the tips about clothing and the swimsuit. I love swimming! If you do not mind, I want to go swimming every day. One thing I like about traveling is that I can try different food. So please tell your mom that I am happy to try anything she prepares.
 If you want anything from Korea, please let me know.

Yong-Jin

Suggested answers
Students' answers can vary

24

Gerunds and infinitives

Unit
7

A Circle the correct answer.

- I am glad you decided _____ summer camp.
 - to attend
 - attend
 - attending
 - to attending
- I had planned _____ shopping today, but I decided to watch a movie in the end.
 - to
 - going
 - to go
 - to have gone
- I have so many things to do, but I just want _____.
 - to relaxing
 - to relax
 - relaxing
 - relax
- Did he promise _____ us his camera?
 - to lend
 - lending
 - to lends
 - lend
- My father suggested _____ to the countryside for a picnic.
 - going
 - to go
 - go
 - went
- I enjoy _____ the sun rising in the morning.
 - watch
 - watching
 - to watch
 - watched
- Do not pretend _____ what to do when you are not sure.
 - know
 - to know
 - to knowing
 - knows
- I managed _____ the task within two days.
 - complete
 - completing
 - to complete
 - to have completed

25

B Complete the sentences using the correct form of the verbs given.

- Would you _____ mind opening _____ (mind, open) the window? It is really hot in here.
- Do you _____ enjoy swimming _____ (enjoy, swim) at the beach?
- Ellen worked really hard on her project. She _____ deserves to get _____ (deserve, get) a high mark.
- When the bell rang, everybody _____ had stopped working _____ (stop, work) on the test, except for Jack who _____ kept writing _____ (keep, write).
- When I first met him about a year ago, he _____ seemed to be _____ (seem, be) very active in sports.

C Correct the mistake in each sentence.

- I wonder how Mike manages doing all his chores properly.
to do
- Jenny's doctor recommended to do exercise regularly.
doing
- I asked my mom to buy me a new computer, but she said she could not afford to buy buying one.
- Ellen was still angry with me and refused to take taking my present.
- I really enjoy yoga, so I never miss attending attend my weekly class.

26

D Circle the correct answer.

Maria admits (1) (being) / to be) a complete sportaholic. From morning to night, all she seems (2) (thinking) / (to think) about is sports. It all started when she was quite young. She began watching her older sister play sports when she was still a toddler. Maria enjoyed (3) (running) / to run) when she was just five years old. Not long after that, she learned (4) (playing) / (to play) all sorts of sports like basketball, baseball, soccer, tennis and badminton. Some time later her father suggested that she stick to just a couple of sports. Because her family eventually could not afford (5) (buying) / (to buy) all the equipment she needed, she agreed (6) (stopping) / (to stop) playing some of them. While she did stop (7) (doing) / to do) some sports, she kept on (8) (watching) / to watch) them. Maria's friends think she deserves (9) (winning) / (to win) some sort of special prize for her sporting passion.

E Complete the passage using the gerunds and infinitives given.

to check / doing / to try / playing / to train

Perhaps you have decided to start (1) _____ playing _____ a new sport. There are many things to think about before you go to a sports club and sign up. For example, can you afford it? Some people fail (2) _____ to check _____ what costs are involved. For example, if you want (3) _____ to try _____ fencing, there is a lot of expensive equipment to buy. You also need to consider whether you will be able to keep (4) _____ doing _____ the sport regularly. In some cases, you need (5) _____ to train _____ and practice each week, especially if you want to become really good at it.

27

F Read about Scott's sports club. Then write about your own sports club by using gerunds and infinitives.

My sports club is very special. Only rich children can afford to join it, and they have to promise to come and play sports every day. If children miss coming one day, they have to pay a fine. They have to participate in all sorts of sports, both individual and team sports. In my club, winners celebrate finishing first by saying "I'm the best—and everyone else is not good enough!" If you do not win, you have to admit you did a bad job and learn to do better next time.

My sports club is for every person who is interested in playing sports.

Everyone can afford to join it, and they can come and play sports whenever they want to. They can choose to play one sport or a couple of them each week. They also learn to help each other while playing sports. If you win, everyone else will congratulate you and you will get a star on your personal record. If you lose, the winner will encourage you and teach you how to play better. No one will laugh at you even if you keep on losing. Everyone enjoys playing sports at my club.

Suggested answers
Students' answers can vary

28

Causative verbs

Unit 8

A Circle the correct pair of answers.

- The students used to _____ a lot of noise. Today, however, the teacher had them _____ quietly.
 - make, read
 - making, reading
 - have, to read
 - get, have to read
- My mother always _____ me feel cared for. She makes me _____ in myself.
 - making, to believe
 - makes, believe
 - gets, believe
 - helps, believing
- I am really tired. My dad _____ me _____ housework.
 - make, to do
 - made, do
 - made, to do
 - make, to do
- Watching soccer is always fun. It _____ me _____ happy.
 - makes, feel
 - is make, feel
 - is making, to feel
 - makes, to feel
- I could not _____ the tickets at the box office, but I will have my dad _____ them online.
 - have, buy
 - have, buying
 - get, to buy
 - get, buy
- Mom, if I finish my work early, will you _____ me _____ bed early?
 - make, to go
 - made, going
 - make, go to
 - have, go
- The new coach _____ each player _____ more exercise.
 - having, do
 - had, do
 - made, doing
 - made, did
- There were many errors in his assignment, so the teacher _____ him _____ it.
 - made, rewriting
 - got, to rewrite
 - make, to rewrite
 - had, rewrote

29

B Correct the mistake.

- Her teacher ~~have~~ ^{has} very strict rules.
- Some parents make their children ~~study~~ ^{study} too much.
- Nobody made me ~~do~~ ^{do} this. I just did it by myself.
- You cannot ~~made~~ ^{make} me do your homework.
- Mei, what made you ~~coming~~ ^{come} to school so early today?

C Rewrite the sentences using the verbs given.

- I get up at six every morning because of my mom. (make)
My mom makes me get up at six every morning.
- If I fail the exam, my teacher will tell me to take extra classes. (make)
If I fail the exam, my teacher will make me take extra classes.
- The team's coach makes them do many exercises. (have)
The coach has them do many exercises.
- All the people in the room laughed because of Susan's funny story. (make)
Susan's funny story made all the people in the room laugh.
- Sam is going to ask Pam to buy him some food. (get)
Sam is going to get Pam to buy him some food.

30

D Complete the passage using the correct form of make, have or get.

Sam had a dream of becoming an Olympic swimmer. He (1) got his father to make him a training schedule, and he (2) made himself stick to it every day. Sam also (3) had his mother help him by preparing a healthy diet. Sam got better and better at swimming, but his times were still not good enough to compete at the Olympics. The main problem was that he could not (4) make himself get used to people watching him. So his father (5) made a plan to help him. At least once a week Sam's father (6) got groups of people to come and watch Sam train. Once he even (7) made all his work colleagues come along! The plan worked. Sam became comfortable with people watching him swim, and made it all the way to the Olympics.

E Complete the passage using the words given.

asking / got / had / do / to write / to design

Julie once had to do a school project about the Olympic Games. Julie's group chose her as group leader, so she had to manage the project. In her group, Brian was really good at drawing pictures, so she (1) got him to draw illustrations for their poster. Tina was really good at using computers, so Julie (2) had her do most of the research on the Internet. Julie noticed that Bill was a talented writer, so she got him (3) to write a story about competing in the Olympics. However, not everyone in the team was cooperating. At the beginning, Jina did not want to do anything to help. Julie fixed that problem by (4) asking her to buy snacks and drinks for everybody! Jina got tired of that pretty quickly and soon she was asking Julie to let her (5) do something else. So Julie got her (6) to design the poster.

31

F Read Tim's letter. Then write a letter to your school principal telling him/her your ideas on improving students' English skills. Use different causative verbs.

Dear Principal,

I think the students at our school need more chances to become good at sports. Maybe you can consider the following things to make that happen.

- Make all students take P.E. at least three times a week.
- Have students attend more sports events.
- Get the school to buy more and better sports equipment.
- Have students make training schedules and stick to them.
- Have teachers organize more sporting events.

I really hope you can help us become better at sports.

Yours sincerely,

Tim

Dear Principal,

I think the students at our school need more chance to improve their English skills. Maybe you can consider the following things to make it happen.

- Make all students speak to each other in English at school.
- Let students watch English movies twice a week.
- Get the school to buy more English newspapers and magazines.
- Have students write English articles for the school newspaper.
- Have the school organize more English-speaking contests or drama festivals.

I really hope you can help us improve our English skills.

Yours sincerely,

Sarah

Suggested answers
Students' answers can vary

32