

Zero, first and second conditionals

Unit
5

A Circle the correct answer.

- I get afraid _____ into a dark room.
 - when I walk
 - if I walked
 - if I will walk
 - when I walked
- Some people feel nervous _____ to take their cell phones.
 - when he forgets
 - when they forget
 - when they will forget
 - when he will forget
- _____, we will replace it at no extra charge.
 - If this computer work
 - If this computer does not work
 - When this computer will not work
 - If this computer will not working
- According to recent news, _____ if they leave bad messages on any website.
 - web users would be fine
 - web users were fined
 - web users will fined
 - web users will be fined
- _____ an astronaut, I would take my camera with me on my next trip to space.
 - If I were
 - If I am
 - If I will be
 - When I is
- Our science class was canceled today because our teacher, Mr. Derek, was absent. _____ tomorrow, Mr. Lee will teach our class.
 - If he will absent again
 - If he is absent again
 - If he were absent again
 - If he will be absent again
- _____, the traffic situation in this city will improve.
 - If the new rules were followed
 - If the new rules are following
 - If the new rules are followed
 - If the new rules will be followed
- _____ if all tasks were done by smart machines.
 - People will get lazy
 - People get lazy
 - People would get lazy
 - People are lazy

17

B Correct the mistake in each sentence.

- If you plan things more carefully, you will not ~~get~~ ^{get} in trouble.
- I am sure our teacher ~~would~~ ^{will} be satisfied when he reads our report.
- If the red light is on, it ~~will~~ means there is something wrong with the device.
- If I were you, I ~~get~~ ^{would} get a technician to fix the TV.
- If you are not sure the file is safe, do not ~~opened~~ ^{open} it.

C Complete the sentences using the phrases given.

would tell people / would have it clean / would have it build / would have it attend / would have it run

- If I had a robot that looked exactly like I do, I would have it run a 100-meter race in my place and people would think that I won.
- If I had a robot that looked exactly like I do, I would have it attend all my classes and I would not worry about school anymore.
- If I had a robot that looked exactly like I do, I would have it clean our house and Mom would be pleased.
- If I had a robot that looked exactly like I do, I would have it build a sports car for me.
- If I had a robot that looked exactly like I do, I would tell people that I had a twin.

18

D Complete the passage using the words given.

arrives go if switches tells made when would

Technology has a way of making life incredibly easy for us. Consider, for example, the computerized living systems that some wealthy people are putting into their homes. (1) When you get home from school or work, the computer automatically (2) switches on the lights and instructs the oven to start cooking. If you (3) go into the living room, the TV automatically turns on and goes to your favorite channel. If a friend (4) arrives to visit, the computer (5) tells you who it is before the person even knocks. This all sounds wonderful, but there are disadvantages to living this way. (6) If a computerized living system like this did all your thinking for you, life (7) would soon get pretty boring. You would even start to feel like the computer was controlling everything if it (8) made all the decisions about your day-to-day life.

E Circle the correct answer.

When I grow up, I will be an inventor so I can help mankind. I think a good invention would be a teleporting device. (1) (When / If) I made one, people (2) (would / will) be able to move from one place to another place in the blink of an eye. When I (3) (saw / see) people going up and down in elevators, I (4) (had think / think) about my teleporting device. Even though I think it is a good idea, I will have to wait until I have finished school and saved some money. Nobody (5) (will take / took) my ideas seriously if I just (6) (will talk / talk) about them.

19

F Complete the information for the inventions in the table. Then write sentences about each invention.

	Invention	Present/True/Fact	Future/Not real or possible now
1	Telepathy headband	People want to communicate, talk	Had telepathy headbands, communicate without sound
2	Clean car	People drive, causes pollution	Had clean cars, drive without damaging the environment
3	Water-making machine	Drought, people cannot get water	Had water-making machines, get water even during droughts

- I would like to invent a telepathy headband. Now, when people want to communicate, they talk to each other. If we had telepathy headbands, all people would be able to communicate without sound.
- I would like to invent a clean car. Now, when people drive, it causes pollution. If we had clean cars, people would be able to drive without damaging the environment.
- I would like to invent a water-making machine. Now, when there is a drought, people cannot get water. If we had water-making machines, people could get water even during droughts.

Suggested answers
Students' answers can vary

20

Adverbs of degree

Unit
6

A Circle the correct answer.

- This computer project is _____ difficult for her. She does not even know how to use the Internet to get information.
 - too
 - nearly
 - enough
 - almost
- Dad was in such a hurry to get to work that he _____ left his wallet at home.
 - quite
 - enough
 - hard
 - almost
- I think whoever invented this new waterproof umbrella read my mind. It is _____ useful.
 - almost
 - extremely
 - enough
 - too
- He is a _____ good teacher. His coaching helped me win the contest.
 - very
 - too
 - extremely
 - enough
- My sister has studied ballet for _____ a long time, but she does not think she is good enough to enter the competition.
 - extremely
 - too
 - quite
 - enough
- Mary is smart _____ to do many amazing things.
 - enough
 - very
 - quite
 - so
- This research has been done _____ well.
 - almost
 - nearly
 - enough
 - very
- He is _____ tired. He cannot even get out of bed or talk.
 - nearly
 - enough
 - extremely
 - almost

21

B Circle the correct adverb.

- His computer (extremely / too / almost) broke down when lightning hit his house.
- Some people are not (too / almost / enough) good at using electronic devices.
- He is (extremely / very / nearly) much against cloning animals.
- Lana (too / extremely / nearly) won first prize at the skating competition. It was unfortunate that she fell down.
- We showed our inventions at the science fair. Some were good (too / enough / so) to be featured in a magazine.

C Complete the sentences using the adverbs given.

enough quite very extremely almost

- His opinions about the government's plan to invest money on a space project are not quite as interesting as Bill's.
- Bill insists that the space project has a very high risk of failure.
- She almost won the science contest.
- Sally argues that it is extremely important to invest money in the space project.
- How can we live on another planet? Space technology is not advanced enough.

22

D Complete the passage using the words given.

almost extremely quite too

Sometimes I think it would be (1) quite handy to have a clone of myself, because there are some things I do not want to do that my clone could do for me. For example, around the house I hardly do any housework and it gets me in trouble with my mom. Maybe I could get my clone to do the housework for me! In fact, I guess a clone could do (2) almost all the jobs I hate doing. Other times I think having a personal clone could be an (3) extremely bad thing. Imagine seeing yourself every day! I also need to remember that the clone probably would not be (4) too pleased to do all of my chores. It would also be confusing for my family and friends. How could they possibly tell me and my clone apart? If we looked exactly the same, it would be nearly impossible to tell the difference.

E Correct the four mistakes in the passage.

In the movie, *The Island*, human clones are raised in a secret place. They are the copies of people who are rich extremely to order their own clones to be made. If these people become very sick, they can get new body parts from their clones. The clones are kept in an extremely isolated place that has no access to the outside world. Everything is chosen and controlled for them, so they are not quite free to do what they want. The story follows two clones who escape from the clone prison and discover the truth about themselves. They expose the whole system and help all the other clones escape as well.

23

F Complete each sentence using an adverb of degree.

- I think it would be very/quite/extremely useful if people could clone their pets.
- I think it would be very/quite/extremely risky to let people clone their pets.
- Pets are very/extremely important to some older people, so when their pets die, they feel lonely.
- There are many animals in the world, so it is easy enough to get pets without cloning them.
- People could have almost / nearly any pet they like.
- It would probably be too expensive for many people to order cloned pets.

G Do you think it would be a good idea if people could clone their pets? Write a paragraph about your own opinion.

I think it would be an extremely bad idea for people to clone their pets even if they could. First, although cloned pets might look like real ones, they would not be the same. Real pets are very important to some people, and I don't think they could be replaced by clones. Second, we don't know enough about cloning, and I don't think we could predict exactly what cloned pets would be like. For example, they might be quite mean or dangerous. Finally, I don't think that it is right for people to try and control nature. If we start changing nature by cloning pets, there could be many serious problems.

Suggested answers
Students' answers can vary

24